



2018 CONGRESSIONAL SCORECARD

THE SCORECARD METHODOLOGY

Club for Growth Foundation publishes its scorecard study so the public can monitor the actions and the voting behavior of Members of Congress on economic growth issues.

The Foundation conducted a comprehensive examination of each lawmaker's record on votes related to pro-growth policies and computed an Economic Growth Score on a scale of 0 to 100. A score of 100 indicates the highest support for pro-growth policies.

The Foundation also examines votes on bills that would directly harm these goals. Whenever possible the Club sends a "key vote" alert to Capitol Hill prior to an expected roll call vote or pending legislative action important to the Club's goals. Nonetheless, the Foundation reserves the right to include any vote or action in the study.

THE FOUNDATION EXAMINES LEGISLATIVE VOTES RELATED TO THE FOLLOWING PRO-ECONOMIC GROWTH POLICY GOALS, INCLUDING:

- Reducing income tax rates
- Death tax repeal
- Limited government through limited spending and budget reform, including a Balanced Budget Amendment to the United States Constitution
- Social Security reform with personal retirement accounts for younger workers
- Expanding trade freedom (free trade)
- Ending abusive lawsuits through medical malpractice and tort reform
- Replacing the current tax code (flat tax, fair tax)
- Expanding school choice
- Implementing Term Limits (3 House and 2 Senate terms)
- Regulatory reform and deregulation

Not all of these policy goals will come up for a vote in each session of Congress.

2018 HOUSE RATINGS



Members of Congress with annual scores AND lifetime scores of 90% or higher

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
ALASKA			
Young, D	219	40%	50%
ALABAMA			
Aderholt, R	159	52%	62%
Brooks, M	50	75%	86%
Byrne, B	102	59%	75%
Palmer, G	32	84%	93%
Roby, M	173	50%	59%
Rogers, M	149	53%	57%
Sewell, T	380	9%	8%
ARKANSAS			
Crawford, R	149	53%	62%
Hill, F	135	55%	69%
Westerman, B	50	75%	79%
Womack, S	141	54%	58%
ARIZONA			
Biggs, A	1	100%	100%
Gallego, R	279	21%	9%
Gosar, P	1	100%	90%
Grijalva, R	294	18%	8%
Lesko, D	31	85%	85%
McSally, M	112	58%	63%
O'Halleran, T	319	15%	11%
Schweikert, D	27	88%	95%
Sinema, K	256	25%	13%
CALIFORNIA			
Aguilar, P	238	32%	11%
Barragan, N	262	24%	15%
Bass, K	253	26%	10%
Bera, A	345	13%	6%
Brownley, J	285	20%	7%
Calvert, K	181	49%	61%
Carbajal, S	368	11%	6%
Cardenas, T	251	27%	12%
Chu, J	319	15%	8%
Cook, P	141	54%	60%
Correa, J	238	32%	19%
Costa, J	345	13%	17%
Davis, S	279	21%	7%
DeSaulnier, M	247	28%	7%
Denham, J	188	47%	53%
Eshoo, A	319	15%	8%
Garamendi, J	403	4%	5%
Gomez, J	279	21%	14%
Huffman, J	390	5%	5%
Hunter, D	188	47%	73%
Issa, D	88	62%	73%
Khanna, R	256	25%	15%
Knight, S	112	58%	60%
LaMalfa, D	149	53%	73%
Lee, B	268	23%	8%
Lieu, T	262	24%	9%
Lofgren, Z	268	23%	8%
Lowenthal, A	319	15%	7%
Matsui, D	319	15%	7%
McCarthy, K	112	58%	71%
McClintock, T	7	97%	96%
McNerney, J	390	5%	7%
Napolitano, G	319	15%	6%
Nunes, D	159	52%	66%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Panetta, J	244	29%	15%
Pelosi, N	351	12%	5%
Peters, S	253	26%	14%
Rohrabacher, D	58	73%	86%
Roybal Allard, L	319	15%	7%
Royce, E	84	63%	85%
Ruiz, R	370	10%	8%
Sanchez, L	319	15%	8%
Schiff, A	274	22%	9%
Sherman, B	351	12%	5%
Speier, J	232	35%	10%
Swalwell, E	256	25%	11%
Takano, M	319	15%	8%
Thompson, M	390	5%	7%
Torres, N	253	26%	8%
Valadao, D	202	45%	43%
Vargas, J	262	24%	9%
Walters, M	116	57%	66%
Waters, M	351	12%	9%
COLORADO			
Buck, K	7	97%	97%
Coffman, M	67	69%	78%
DeGette, D	279	21%	9%
Lamborn, D	46	78%	94%
Perlmutter, E	304	17%	7%
Polis, J	188	47%	20%
Tipton, S	167	51%	72%
CONNECTICUT			
Courtney, J	409	2%	6%
DeLauro, R	409	2%	5%
Esty, E	409	2%	6%
Himes, J	370	10%	9%
Larson, J	408	3%	6%
DELAWARE			
Blunt Rochester, L	382	8%	7%
FLORIDA			
Billirakis, G	149	53%	68%
Buchanan, V	196	46%	58%
Castor, K	409	2%	6%
Crist, C	370	10%	5%
Curbelo, C	214	42%	41%
Demings, V	294	18%	9%
Deutch, T	409	2%	6%
Diaz Balar, M	224	38%	53%
Dunn, N	141	54%	68%
Frankel, L	351	12%	7%
Gaetz, M	41	80%	85%
Hastings, A	351	12%	7%
Lawson, A	382	8%	4%
Mast, B	185	48%	55%
Murphy, S	274	22%	13%
Posey, B	37	82%	84%
Rooney, F	44	79%	81%
Rooney, T	210	43%	69%
Ros Lehtinen, I	159	52%	47%
Ross, D	149	53%	75%
Rutherford, J	181	49%	53%
Soto, D	390	5%	3%
Wasserman Schultz, D	351	12%	5%
Webster, D	40	81%	73%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Wilson, F	345	13%	7%
Yoho, T	37	82%	82%
GEORGIA			
Allen, R	88	62%	74%
Bishop, S	314	16%	13%
Carter, B	72	68%	74%
Collins, D	116	57%	80%
Ferguson, A	125	56%	69%
Graves, T	88	62%	86%
Handel, K	102	59%	67%
Hice, J	18	93%	94%
Johnson, H	319	15%	6%
Lewis, J	304	17%	8%
Loudermilk, B	46	78%	85%
Scott, A	149	53%	78%
Scott, D	314	16%	8%
Woodall, R	93	61%	78%
HAWAII			
Gabbard, T	314	16%	7%
Hanabusa, C	370	10%	13%
IOWA			
Blum, R	67	69%	77%
King, S	54	74%	86%
Loeb, Sack, D	370	10%	7%
Young, D	167	51%	66%
IDAHO			
Labrador, R	11	95%	93%
Simpson, M	167	51%	53%
ILLINOIS			
Bost, M	202	45%	42%
Bustos, C	319	15%	5%
Davis, D	343	14%	8%
Davis, R	196	46%	46%
Foster, B	268	23%	9%
Gutierrez, L	256	25%	8%
Hultgren, R	149	53%	75%
Kelly, R	351	12%	7%
Kinzinger, A	202	45%	49%
Krishnamoorthi, R	285	20%	10%
LaHood, D	135	55%	68%
Lipinski, D	247	28%	10%
Quigley, M	285	20%	10%
Roskam, P	219	40%	66%
Rush, B	285	20%	9%
Schakowsky, J	294	18%	7%
Schneider, B	304	17%	12%
Shimkus, J	209	44%	61%
INDIANA			
Banks, J	50	75%	87%
Brooks, S	135	55%	60%
Bucshon, L	167	51%	60%
Carson, A	345	13%	6%
Hollingsworth, T	46	78%	83%
Messer, L	77	66%	78%
Rokita, T	32	84%	84%
Visclosky, P	403	4%	8%
Walorski, J	141	54%	67%
KANSAS			
Estes, R	93	61%	69%
Jenkins, L	93	61%	80%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Marshall, R	188	47%	61%
Yoder, K	102	59%	77%
KENTUCKY			
Barr, A	116	57%	68%
Comer, J	54	74%	83%
Guthrie, B	102	59%	70%
Massie, T	19	92%	93%
Rogers, H	202	45%	57%
Yarmuth, J	390	5%	5%
LOUISIANA			
Abraham, R	67	69%	71%
Graves, G	63	71%	78%
Higgins, C	75	67%	76%
Johnson, M	44	79%	82%
Richmond, C	345	13%	9%
Scalise, S	100	60%	82%
MASSACHUSETTS			
Capuano, M	319	15%	7%
Clark, K	294	18%	8%
Keating, B	390	5%	6%
Kennedy, J	319	15%	7%
Lynch, S	370	10%	7%
McGovern, J	319	15%	7%
Moulton, S	262	24%	8%
Neal, R	351	12%	8%
Tsongas, N	409	2%	6%
MARYLAND			
Brown, A	351	12%	9%
Cummings, E	370	10%	7%
Delaney, J	274	22%	10%
Harris, A	19	92%	89%
Hoyer, S	285	20%	7%
Raskin, J	304	17%	11%
Ruppersberger, C	370	10%	9%
Sarbanes, J	294	18%	7%
MAINE			
Pingree, C	285	20%	8%
Poliquin, B	188	47%	51%
MICHIGAN			
Amash, J	1	100%	99%
Bergman, J	159	52%	64%
Bishop, M	149	53%	68%
Dingell, D	319	15%	7%
Huizenga, B	102	59%	81%
Kildee, D	351	12%	7%
Lawrence, B	390	5%	5%
Levin, S	351	12%	7%
Mitchell, P	149	53%	62%
Moolenaar, J	173	50%	63%
Trott, D	196	46%	60%
Upton, F	202	45%	53%
Walberg, T	93	61%	79%
MINNESOTA			
Ellison, K	274	22%	10%
Emmer, T	67	69%	75%
Lewis, J	54	74%	78%
McCollum, B	409	2%	5%
Nolan, R	304	17%	6%
Paulsen, E	159	52%	68%
Peterson, C	215	41%	28%

2018 HOUSE RATINGS

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Walz, T		n/a	10%
MISSOURI			
Clay, W	368	11%	8%
Cleaver, E	268	23%	6%
Graves, S	196	46%	66%
Hartzler, V	112	58%	66%
Long, B	84	63%	75%
Luetkemeyer, B	125	56%	67%
Smith, J	41	80%	82%
Wagner, A	88	62%	67%
MISSISSIPPI			
Harper, G	219	40%	64%
Kelly, T	59	72%	79%
Palazzo, S	159	52%	67%
Thompson, B	390	5%	7%
MONTANA			
Gianforte, G	54	74%	57%
NORTH CAROLINA			
Adams, A	351	12%	4%
Budd, T	7	97%	96%
Butterfield, G	409	2%	6%
Foxx, V	35	83%	86%
Holding, G	29	86%	89%
Hudson, R	59	72%	83%
Jones, W	77	66%	62%
McHenry, P	159	52%	82%
Meadows, M	15	94%	90%
Pittenger, R	135	55%	75%
Price, D	351	12%	6%
Rouzer, D	59	72%	80%
Walker, M	29	86%	91%
NORTH DAKOTA			
Cramer, K	167	51%	52%
NEBRASKA			
Bacon, D	173	50%	62%
Fortenberry, J	215	41%	57%
Smith, A	49	76%	80%
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Kuster, A	345	13%	8%
Shea Porter, C	380	9%	6%
NEW JERSEY			
Frelinghuysen, R	135	55%	55%
Gottheimer, J	294	18%	13%
Lance, L	185	48%	63%
LoBiondo, F	230	36%	39%
MacArthur, T	215	41%	38%
Norcross, D	304	17%	6%
Pallone, F	268	23%	9%
Pascrell, B	403	4%	7%
Payne, D	291	19%	9%
Sires, A	314	16%	7%
Smith, C	247	28%	39%
Watson Coleman, B	319	15%	8%
NEW MEXICO			
Lujan Grisham, M	228	37%	11%
Lujan, B	279	21%	7%
Pearce, S	79	65%	74%
NEVADA			
Amodei, M	188	47%	60%
Kihuen, R	279	21%	13%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Rosen, J	262	24%	12%
Titus, D	304	17%	8%
NEW YORK			
Clarke, Y	319	15%	8%
Collins, C	202	45%	50%
Crowley, J	319	15%	8%
Donovan, D	228	37%	35%
Engel, E	319	15%	7%
Espallat, A	294	18%	12%
Faso, J	244	29%	27%
Higgins, B	390	5%	6%
Jeffries, H	294	18%	9%
Katko, J	234	34%	33%
King, P	224	38%	47%
Lowey, N	351	12%	7%
Maloney, C	319	15%	7%
Maloney, S	291	19%	11%
Meeks, G	256	25%	11%
Meng, G	304	17%	8%
Nadler, J	351	12%	6%
Reed, T	167	51%	51%
Rice, K	291	19%	9%
Serrano, J	319	15%	7%
Stefanik, E	244	29%	34%
Suozzi, T	236	33%	17%
Tenney, C	222	39%	45%
Tonko, P	390	5%	6%
Velazquez, N	319	15%	7%
Zeldin, L	116	57%	57%
OHIO			
Balderson, T		n/a	n/a
Beatty, J	409	2%	5%
Chabot, S	19	92%	91%
Davidson, W	4	98%	99%
Fudge, M	409	2%	7%
Gibbs, B	116	57%	68%
Johnson, B	141	54%	58%
Jordan, J	4	98%	98%
Joyce, D	196	46%	49%
Kaptur, M	409	2%	6%
Latta, R	82	64%	81%
Renacci, J	67	69%	65%
Ryan, T	409	2%	7%
Stivers, S	210	43%	50%
Turner, M	215	41%	51%
Wenstrup, B	93	61%	79%
OKLAHOMA			
Cole, T	210	43%	63%
Lucas, F	159	52%	63%
Mullin, M	64	70%	75%
Russell, S	79	65%	69%
OREGON			
Blumenauer, E	224	38%	15%
Bonamici, S	304	17%	9%
DeFazio, P	304	17%	12%
Schrader, K	232	35%	15%
Walden, G	202	45%	56%
PENNSYLVANIA			
Barletta, L	181	49%	50%
Boyle, B	294	18%	6%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Brady, R	351	12%	6%
Cartwright, M	409	2%	5%
Costello, R	224	38%	38%
Doyle, M	409	2%	5%
Evans, D	409	2%	4%
Fitzpatrick, B	247	28%	33%
Kelly, M	185	48%	56%
Lamb, C	238	32%	32%
Marino, T	188	47%	56%
Perry, S	11	95%	89%
Rothfus, K	24	91%	78%
Shuster, B	222	39%	63%
Smucker, L	41	80%	73%
Thompson, G	188	47%	58%
RHODE ISLAND			
Cicilline, D	343	14%	9%
Langevin, J	403	4%	6%
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Clyburn, J	351	12%	7%
Duncan, J	10	96%	93%
Gowdy, T	125	56%	87%
Norman, R	27	88%	90%
Rice, T	59	72%	80%
Sanford, M	15	94%	93%
Wilson, J	173	50%	79%
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Noem, K	72	68%	65%
TENNESSEE			
Black, D	116	57%	77%
Blackburn, M	116	57%	88%
Cohen, S	390	5%	7%
Cooper, J	236	33%	22%
DesJarlais, S	64	70%	86%
Duncan, J	15	94%	85%
Fleischmann, C	141	54%	71%
Kustoff, D	102	59%	71%
Roe, P	102	59%	74%
TEXAS			
Arrington, J	102	59%	71%
Babin, B	93	61%	80%
Barton, J	32	84%	79%
Brady, K	125	56%	79%
Burgess, M	125	56%	81%
Carter, J	173	50%	72%
Castro, J	319	15%	7%
Cloud, M		n/a	n/a
Conaway, K	125	56%	78%
Cuellar, H	241	30%	24%
Culberson, J	125	56%	78%
Doggett, L	241	30%	12%
Flores, B	100	60%	80%
Gohmert, L	4	98%	91%
Gonzalez, V	251	27%	14%
Granger, K	173	50%	68%
Green, A	409	2%	6%
Green, G	370	10%	7%
Hensarling, J	19	92%	95%
Hurd, W	196	46%	60%
Jackson Lee, S	390	5%	6%
Johnson, E	382	8%	6%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
Johnson, S	50	75%	87%
Marchant, K	79	65%	84%
McCaul, M	125	56%	75%
O'Rourke, B	388	7%	8%
Olson, P	141	54%	79%
Poe, T	125	56%	81%
Ratcliffe, J	24	91%	94%
Sessions, P	102	59%	82%
Smith, L	135	55%	73%
Thornberry, W	173	50%	77%
Veasey, M	256	25%	12%
Vela, F	262	24%	13%
Weber, R	102	59%	82%
Williams, R	82	64%	81%
UTAH			
Bishop, R	116	57%	77%
Curtis, J	35	83%	74%
Love, M	84	63%	78%
Stewart, C	93	61%	78%
VIRGINIA			
Beyer, D	314	16%	8%
Brat, D	11	95%	96%
Comstock, B	181	49%	54%
Connolly, G	382	8%	8%
Garrett, T	11	95%	97%
Goodlatte, R	37	82%	81%
Griffith, M	72	68%	71%
McEachin, A	294	18%	12%
Scott, R	382	8%	7%
Taylor, S	149	53%	67%
Wittman, R	84	63%	74%
VERMONT			
Welch, P	403	4%	7%
WASHINGTON			
DelBene, S	390	5%	4%
Heck, D	370	10%	6%
Herrera Beutler, J	88	62%	59%
Jayapal, P	274	22%	14%
Kilmer, D	388	7%	5%
Larsen, R	382	8%	9%
McMorris Rodgers, C	173	50%	69%
Newhouse, D	116	57%	63%
Reichert, D	210	43%	45%
Smith, A	268	23%	13%
WISCONSIN			
Duffy, S	125	56%	66%
Gallagher, M	64	70%	75%
Grothman, G	75	67%	85%
Kind, R	241	30%	13%
Moore, G	234	34%	9%
Pocan, M	319	15%	8%
Ryan, P		n/a	81%
Sensenbrenner, F	26	89%	89%
WEST VIRGINIA			
McKinley, D	230	36%	50%
Mooney, A	19	92%	84%
WYOMING			
Cheney	136	75%	75

2018 SENATE RATINGS

Members of the Senate with annual scores AND lifetime scores of 90% or higher

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
ALASKA			
Murkowski, L	49	40%	54%
Sullivan, D	23	62%	74%
ALABAMA			
Jones, D	65	11%	11%
Shelby, R	47	45%	76%
ARKANSAS			
Boozman, J	43	47%	71%
Cotton, T	18	71%	85%
ARIZONA			
Flake, J	1	100%	96%
Kyl, J		n/a	92%
CALIFORNIA			
Feinstein, D	54	19%	7%
Harris, K	54	19%	12%
COLORADO			
Bennet, M	60	15%	9%
Gardner, C	23	62%	68%
CONNECTICUT			
Blumenthal, R	70	5%	6%
Murphy, C	70	5%	6%
DELAWARE			
Carper, T	70	5%	11%
Coons, C	70	5%	7%
FLORIDA			
Nelson, B	70	5%	9%
Rubio, M	21	67%	89%
GEORGIA			
Isakson, J	37	53%	71%
Perdue, D	20	68%	83%
HAWAII			
Hirono, M	60	15%	4%
Schatz, B	70	5%	2%
IOWA			
Ernst, J	16	72%	74%
Grassley, C	10	84%	79%
IDAHO			
Crapo, M	11	77%	82%
Risch, J	13	75%	87%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
ILLINOIS			
Duckworth, T	68	6%	4%
Durbin, R	70	5%	3%
INDIANA			
Donnelly, J	65	11%	13%
Young, T	27	59%	71%
KANSAS			
Moran, J	27	59%	73%
Roberts, P	43	47%	73%
KENTUCKY			
McConnell, M	37	53%	78%
Paul, R	1	100%	95%
LOUISIANA			
Cassidy, B	18	71%	71%
Kennedy, J	7	90%	88%
MASSACHUSETTS			
Markey, E	54	19%	9%
Warren, E	54	19%	12%
MARYLAND			
Cardin, B	70	5%	3%
Van Hollen, C	70	5%	8%
MAINE			
Collins, S	52	22%	34%
King, A	70	5%	2%
MICHIGAN			
Peters, G	70	5%	7%
Stabenow, D	70	5%	12%
MINNESOTA			
Klobuchar, A	70	5%	5%
Smith, T	70	5%	5%
MISSOURI			
Blunt, R	27	59%	69%
McCaskill, C	64	14%	15%
MISSISSIPPI			
Hyde Smith, C	23	62%	62%
Wicker, R	27	59%	68%
MONTANA			
Daines, S	15	73%	80%
Tester, J	70	5%	12%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
NORTH CAROLINA			
Burr, R	27	59%	76%
Tillis, T	41	52%	67%
NORTH DAKOTA			
Heitkamp, H	65	11%	13%
Hoeven, J	43	47%	58%
NEBRASKA			
Fischer, D	22	63%	73%
Sasse, B	5	93%	97%
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Hassan, M	70	5%	5%
Shaheen, J	68	6%	6%
NEW JERSEY			
Booker, C	53	20%	13%
Menendez, R	70	5%	13%
NEW MEXICO			
Heinrich, M	70	5%	4%
Udall, T	70	5%	11%
NEVADA			
Cortez Masto, C	70	5%	5%
Heller, D	35	54%	76%
NEW YORK			
Gillibrand, K	54	19%	8%
Schumer, C	70	5%	4%
OHIO			
Brown, S	70	5%	4%
Portman, R	42	50%	67%
OKLAHOMA			
Inhofe, J	26	61%	88%
Lankford, J	9	86%	87%
OREGON			
Merkley, J	54	19%	7%
Wyden, R	60	15%	9%
PENNSYLVANIA			
Casey, B	70	5%	6%
Toomey, P	1	100%	93%
RHODE ISLAND			
Reed, J	70	5%	6%
Whitehouse, S	70	5%	6%

MEMBER	RANK	SCORE	LIFE SCORE
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Graham, L	48	42%	69%
Scott, T	32	58%	86%
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Rounds, M	37	53%	63%
Thune, J	34	57%	75%
TENNESSEE			
Alexander, L	37	53%	65%
Corker, B	13	75%	79%
TEXAS			
Cornyn, J	32	58%	81%
Cruz, T	16	72%	89%
UTAH			
Hatch, O	43	47%	73%
Lee, M	1	100%	99%
VIRGINIA			
Kaine, T	70	5%	4%
Warner, M	70	5%	12%
VERMONT			
Leahy, P	70	5%	3%
Sanders, B	51	26%	9%
WASHINGTON			
Cantwell, M	60	15%	10%
Murray, P	70	5%	6%
WISCONSIN			
Baldwin, T	70	5%	4%
Johnson, R	5	93%	89%
WEST VIRGINIA			
Capito, S	35	54%	52%
Manchin, J	50	28%	21%
WYOMING			
Barrasso, J	11	77%	82%
Enzi, M	8	88%	84%

COMPUTATION

Scores are computed on a scale of 0 to 100. Each vote or action in the rating is assigned a certain number of points depending on its relative importance. Absences are not counted, though the Foundation reserves the right to do so if, in its judgment, a Member's position was otherwise discernible.

To provide some additional guidance concerning the scores, each lawmaker was ranked. Members with 0% scores are, by default, ranked #435 in

the House and #100 in the Senate. Scores and ranks cannot be directly compared between the House and Senate, as different votes were taken in each chamber. The study also records a "Lifetime Score" for each Member of Congress. This is a simple average of the scores from 2018 and all previous years where the lawmaker earned a score in the Club's scorecards.

In some cases a lawmaker was not present for enough votes for a meaningful score or ranking to be computed. In such cases "n.a." for not applicable appears. In computing lifetime scores,

years with "n.a." listed instead of a score are not included. Comparing such scores to other members without "n.a." years may be misleading

ADDITIONAL FACTORS

A study of roll call votes on the floor of the House and Senate and legislative actions is just that. It cannot account for a lawmaker's work in committee, advocacy in his party's caucus meetings, and effectiveness as a leader in advocating pro-growth policies.

LEGISLATIVE ACTIONS CONSIDERED: The Foundation's study includes **28 HOUSE VOTES** and **15 SENATE VOTES**.

The Senate study also includes the sponsorship of S. 3013.